

minority women (fare) = <sup>↳ to experience the worst</sup> naamste minderheden verder minder  
merely = alleen; slightly  
the union status = verband

### 3.5 Ten Indicators of Systemic Discrimination Against Men

to hold 65% of the country's wealth = houden van 65% v.d. welvaart  
child custody = voogdij  
to receive custody = voogdij ontvangen  
men constitute 60% of workplace hours = men uitmaken van  
lawsuits: Men's suicide rate is 4.6 times higher than women's. [Dept. Health & Human Services:  
26,710 males vs 5,700 females]  
life expectancy = levenverwachting  
to be acquitted = vergesproken worden  
spousal murder = moord op uitgenoot  
incarceration = opsluiting

### † vocabulary exercise 3.5.3, WB p. 62

### 3.6 Essays in Love - Alain de Botton

the ynkempt end = shabby, dirty  
to tan = brunnen  
to slide = schuiven  
your lost orphan boy = wees  
to ascribe = toeschrijven, toe schrijven  
accorded with = overeenkomen met  
to alleviate = verlichten  
disproportionate = overmatig  
on account of that remark = op grond van die opmerking  
gratefulness =  dankbaarheid  
hence = duin  
wholly = helemaal = volledig zijn helemaal  
to achieve self-consciousness = zelfbewustzijn hebben  
earthworms = regenwormen  
its genesis = ontstaan, wording  
in the vicinity = directe omgeving  
a proper identity = eigen identiteit  
the concept of a God who = concept van een god die ...  
to be assured = verzekerd worden  
no coincidence = een toeval  
interchangeable = uitwisselbaar  
to become studded with elements = bezaaid worden met elementen  
to contain = bevatten  
obsessive = obsessief, geobsedeerd to obsederen met  
to linger = to wait around verwachten

## UNIT 4

### 4.1 A French Holiday

driving abroad = in het buitenland rijden  
to take a wrong turning off the A8 = verkeerde afslag nemen  
to collide with a car = botsen, to crash  
to pull into a parking bay = parkeer op een stoppaas  
to reverse back = achteruit rijden

a bystander = an eye-witness  
 motorway = snelweg  
 dual carriageway = 4 (~~streets~~) rijbaanen - weg  
 flyover = viaduct  
 hard shoulder = schouder  
 central reservation = middenberm  
 carriageway = rijbaan  
 lanes = rijstroeken  
 junction = knooppunt  
 slip road = ontsluiting  
 services = diensten  
 crash barriers = vangrails  
 lay-by = parkeerterrein  
 traffic lights = verkeerslichten  
 signposts = wegwijzers  
 road signs = verkeersborden  
 to ponder = te bedenken  
 to snatch someone = iemand vangen  
 to retrieve = ophalen; to get back  
 to be yanked out by someone = te pull very hard  
 to seized = vastgrijpen  
 to hurl = te throw  
 to hold firm = stevig vasthouden  
 the remote and picturesque gite = appartementen in pittoreske woning (gite)  
 to stop credit cards and phone accounts. = creditcards & telefoon blokkeren  
 to deal with the consequences = omgaan met de gevolgen  
 a boot = telefooncel  
 eventual = uiteindelijk  
 our breakdown and car insurance = opwal- en autoverzekering  
 bumper = bumper  
 blinker (turn signal) = linker  
 bonnet (hood) = motorkap  
 boot (trunk) = koffer  
 windscreen (wind shield) = voorruit  
 wiper = wasserwisser  
 rear window = achterruit  
 side window = zijruit  
 wing mirror (side-view mirror) = spiegels  
 number plate (licence plate) = nummerplaat  
 tyre (tire) = band  
 hub cap = wielcap  
 headlight = koplamp  
 taillights = achterlichten  
 fog lamp (fog light) = mistlamp  
 roof rack = dakrek  
 filler cap = vuldeksel  
 aerial = antenne  
 exhaust pipe (tail pipe) = uitlaat  
 tow bar = trekhaak  
 steering wheel = stuur  
 ignition = ontsteking  
 brake = rem  
 accelerator = versnellingspedaal  
 clutch = koppeling  
 rear-view mirror = achteruitkijkspiegel  
 headrest = hoofsteun  
 gear lever = versnellingspedaal  
 glove compartment = handschoenenkamer  
 air vent = ontluchter  
 hand brake (emergency brake) = handrem  
 speedometer = snelheidsmeter

v.d. auto  
 stuur op uw dak om er bv. een  
 dakrek of van te maken

milometer (odometer) = kilometer  
 rev counter = teller  
 fuel gauge = brandstofmeter  
 temperature gauge = temperatuurmeter  
 oil gauge = oliemeter  
 dashboard = dashboard  
 a major difficulty = een grote moeilijkheid  
 to arise = ontstaan  
 a suitable car = een geschikte auto  
 a pile of pebbles = een hoop kiezelstenen  
 the backpack = rugzak  
 in exasperation = van ergernis  
 our curtailed holiday = ingekort  
 bruised (physically and mentally) = mentaal = fysiek  
 | gekwamd  
 | perdoet  
 | gekwetst

#### + vocabulary exercise 1-2-3, WB p. 73-75

#### 4.2 Robot parking: the blindfold idiot test

the blindfold test = peblinddoekt  
 foolproof = onfeilbaar; reliable, safe  
 robot valets = manoeuvrant → iemand die uw auto voor u parkeren  
 tight spaces = nauwe ruimtes  
 the approach angle = invalshoek  
 to claim = beweren; say strongly  
 to take the hassle out of something = de moeilijkheid wegnemen  
 to coincide = to come together  
 an insurance industry spokesman = woordvoerder v.e. verzekeringssamen-  
 to hit the kerb = neerland raken  
 to devise the most intuitive systems = de meest intuïtieve systemen ontwikkelen  
 albeit = although  
 two niche models = special, rare; small part of the market  
 to inspire = inspireren; to give confidence  
 to take the wraps off a new system = to reveal, take off the cover  
 to showcase technology = presenteren  
 gender = geslacht; sek  
 an off-roader = af de weg  
 the technology underlying these systems ... = onderliggende technologie  
 to be cautious about = voorzichtig  
 liability = aansprakelijkheid  
 the jurisprudence = rechtspraak; justice  
 driver aids = hulp  
 to ensure = ervoor zorgen  
 favoured by = bevestigd door...  
 to feature = to show  
 a display screen = scherm; a screen  
 a disclaimer = you are responsible if ~~it~~ anything goes wrong  
 perpendicular = loodrecht  
 a flagship = vlaggenschip  
 the rival systems = rivaliserende systemen  
 to squeeze = knijpen  
 a timed trial = getuimedat probe

robust = krachtig  
gadgets = papieren  
attempts = een poging  
fiddler = Awkwward  
a competent driver = een bevoegde bestuurder

† vocabulary exercise 4.2.1, WB p. 78-79

4.3 Anne Enright, The Gathering

a miscarriage = miskraam  
To decrease = te die  
we came out of her on each other's tails = vlak bij elkaar uitkomen  
the receiver = ontvanger  
nagging and whining = klagen & wenen  
to bawl your eyes out = huilen  
to shunt down the windscreen = uit raam omhoog gaan  
the bulk of him = het grootste deel van hem  
to spring out of something = uit iets springen; to jump

† vocabulary exercise 4.3.2 - 4.3.3, WB p. 82-83

4.4 Beat about the bush

opportunity cost = opportuniteitskosten → laagste kost  
delays = vertragingen  
disciplinary action = een felle tuit; een boete  
to forecast = mediat; voorspellen  
to idle = te de lozing; te dawale

† vocabulary exercise 1-2-3, WB p. 84-85

4.5 The London congestion charge

a congestion charge = taks voor autorijden  
a fee = vergoeding  
motorists = automobilisten  
the aims of the charge = de doelstelling van de  
to provide = voorzien  
all surpluses = overblijfselen  
the scheme = het plan  
signs have been erected = opbetrokken  
the registered keeper of a vehicle = registrant van v.e. voertuig  
a fine of £100 = boete van £100  
penalty fines = boetes  
to appeal against = in bezwaar gaan tegen  
discount = korting  
to be suspended = geschorst worden  
to be exempt from = te worden vrijgesteld van  
enforcement = handhaving  
to exit = afsluiten  
tailgating = bumperkleven  
to survey = navolgen  
revenue = omzet  
impacted by the cost of the charge = minverval door de kosten van boete

\*to commission = betrekken met  
 opponents = tegenstanders  
 to cater for travellers = afkomstig komen van reizigers  
 deterred from > afgeschrikt van  
 regardless of vehicle size = ongeacht de grootte v.h. voertuig  
 the widespread imposition of controlled parking zones = de wijd verspreide parkeerzones van  
 at the expense of = ten koste van de  
 4x4 vehicles = 4x4 wagen  
 to abolish = afschaffen  
 to monitor = toezicht houden  
 to follow suit = voortreeden volgen  
 it is deemed to be a success. = het is gemaakt om een succes te worden  
 spotless = flink  
 to chop down trees = down omhakken  
 to concrete over its parks = beton over parken  
 to be devoid of = te worden ontdeeld van

#### † vocabulary exercise 1-2, WB p. 87

### UNIT 5

#### 5.1 Passion, Love, Violence, and the Colour Red

to evoke = opwekken  
 to conjure = to imagine  
 nail varnish = nagellak  
 respiration = breathing  
 negative connotations = negatieve connotatie  
 to stem from = te oorsprong komen, ontstaan van  
 flushed cheeks = een rood op je wangen  
 a pounding heart = slagend hart  
 a simile = vergelijking  
 like a red rag to a bull = effect van een rode lap op een stier  
 to incite = aanzetten tot  
 to make something/someone charge = iemand verantwoordelijk maken  
 an anthem = een volkslied  
 to grab people's attention = aandacht trekken  
 red berries = rode bessen  
 nutritious = voedzaam  
 the colour of mourning = kleur van rouwen  
 to charge = to attack

#### † vocabulary exercise 5.1.2 – 5.1.3, WB p. 92-93

#### 5.3 Literature Accounts and Excerpts

to recount the colourful history = vertellen v.d. kleurrijke geschiedenis  
 a red dye = rode kleurstof  
 precious commodities = kostbare goederen  
 the elusive dye = ongrijpbare kleurstof  
 to crack the enigma = het raadsel kraken  
 in pursuit of = in achtervolging, de zoektocht naar  
 to don = aanpakken; to wear  
 subdued colours = peetmynthe kleuren  
 classy = klamied  
 lowly priests = moderige priesters; humble  
 undistinguished garb = gewone kleding  
 prosperous peasants = wellvarende boeren

## WORD LISTS UNIT 3 - 4 - 5 (LO5)

### UNIT 3

#### 3.1 Why women mean business

the sticky floor = glass ceiling : ♀ can't work their way up in a company

a large slice = a big piece

to outdo = to do better

graduate recruiters = opentruudenden wkruteren

to recruit = wkruteren

the fabled glass ceiling (1)

to be shatterproof = te te uwbreekbaar

they have clout = invloed hebben

the talent pool = aanbod v. talenten

to instigate = oerret geven

the backward slide = achterwaartse plynbeweging

parity matters = pelykheid

that sense of entitlement. = gevoel van recht

prod and pull = duwen & trekken

the crux of the issue = de kern v.d. zaak

#### + vocabulary exercise 1-2-3, WB p. 53-54

#### 3.2 Essay: Brainy women stay single

to skirmish = te fight, te have a conflict

glumly = saadly

to prevail = te dominate

staunch efforts = deliabte, strong efforts

to hamper = belemmeren, te restrict

marital prospects = huwelijksvooruitzichten

the most irresistible trait = overtuigendste eienskap

conspicuous wealth = kwadde rykdom

ostentatious risk-taking = spashy off

the peacock's tail = showing off

to be handsome and brawny = goodlooking & very muscular

his gnome like countenance = appearance like a dwarf

a turn-off = afkeer

dissembling = misleading

to prompt = te be ready for action

innate male behaviour = aangebore gedrag, native

an infant = a child

to nurture the children = te take care, te feed, te raise

creative and inventive = kreatief & inventief

an invention of dubious validity. = uitvinding van twyfelagtige geldigheid

myriad = unnummerbaar

+ vocabulary exercise 3.2.2, WB p. 55

#### 3.4 The Wage Gap

the wage gap = de loonkloof

that rate increased = persentasie verhoogd